## LESSON PLAN FOR $6^{\text{TH}}$ SEM ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING .

Discipline	Semester:-	Name of the Teaching Faculty:-
Electrical Engg.	6 <sup>th</sup>	RUPAK KUMAR SAHOO
Subject:- SWITCH GEAR AND	No of Days/per Week Class Allotted :-	Semester From:- <u>15<sup>th</sup> Apr, 2021</u> To:- <u>30<sup>h</sup> Jun, 2021</u>
PROTECTIVE DEVICES	4+ 1{Tutorial)	No of Weeks:- 15
Week	Class Day	Theory/ Practical Topics
	1 <sup>st</sup>	INTRODUCTION TO SWITCHGEAR
] st	2 <sup>nd</sup>	1.1 Essential Features of switchgear.  1.2 Switchgear Equipment.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	1.3 Bus-Bar Arrangement.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	1.4 Switchgear Accommodation.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
2nd	1 <sup>st</sup>	1.5 Short Circuit.
	2 <sup>nd</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup>	1.6 Faults in a power system.
	314	FAULT CALCULATION 2.1 Symmetrical faults on 3-phase system.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	2.2 Limitation of fault current.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	2.3 Percentage Reactance.
3rd	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2.4 Percentage Reactance and Base KVA.
	3 <sup>rd</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup>	2.5 Short – circuit KVA
	5 <sup>th</sup>	2.6 Reactor control of short circuit currents.  Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	2.7 Location of reactors.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2.8 Steps for symmetrical Fault calculations.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	2.9 Solve numerical problems on symmetrical fault.
4th	4 <sup>th</sup>	2.9 Solve numerical problems on symmetrical fault.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	FUSES 3.1 Desirable characteristics of fuse element.
5 <sup>th</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	3.2 Fuse Element materials.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	3.3 Types of Fuses and important terms used for fuses.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	3.4 Low and High voltage fuses.
		3.5 Current carrying capacity of fuse element.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	3.6 Difference Between a Fuse and Circuit Breaker.
6th	2 <sup>nd</sup>	CIRCUIT BREAKERS
		4.1 Definition and principle of Circuit Breaker.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4.2 Arc phenomenon and principle of Arc Extinction.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	<ul><li>4.3 Methods of Arc Extinction.</li><li>4.4 Definitions of Arc voltage, Re-striking voltage and Recovery voltage.</li></ul>
		4.5 Classification of circuit Breakers.
	5 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
7 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4.6 Oil circuit Breaker and its classification.
	2 - 1	4.7 Plain brake oil circuit breaker.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	4.8 Arc control oil circuit breaker.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4.9 Low oil circuit breaker.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	4.10 Maintenance of oil circuit breaker. 4.11 Air-Blast circuit breaker and its classification.
		4.12 Sulphur Hexa-fluoride (SF6) circuit breaker.
	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial
8 <sup>th</sup>	1 <sup>st</sup>	4.13 Vacuum circuit breakers.
		4.14 Switchgear component.
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	4.15 Problems of circuit interruption.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	4.16 Resistance switching.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	4.17 Circuit Breaker Rating.
		Tutorial Programme Program
	5 <sup>st</sup>	PROTECTIVE RELAYS 5.1 Definition of Protective Relay.
		5.1 Definition of Protective Relay. 5.2 Fundamental requirement of protective relay.
9th	1 <sup>st</sup>	5.3 Basic Relay operation
		a) Electromagnetic Attraction type
	1	b) Induction type
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	5.4 Definition of following important terms
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	5.5 Definition of following important terms.
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		a) Diak un augrant
		a) Pick-up current. b) Current setting.
		c) Plug setting Multiplier.
		d) Time setting Multiplier.
	$4^{ ext{th}}$	5.6 Classification of functional relays
	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	5.7 Induction type over current relay (Non-directional)
104	2 <sup>nd</sup>	5.8 Induction type directional power relay
10th	$3^{\rm rd}$	5.9 Induction type directional over current relay
	4 <sup>th</sup>	5.10 Differential relay
		a) Current differential relay
-	5 <sup>st</sup>	b) Voltage balance differential relay
	1 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial 5.11 Types of protection
	2 <sup>nd</sup>	5.11 Types of protection 6.1 Protection of alternator.
	2	6.2 Differential protection of alternators.
11th	3 <sup>rd</sup>	6.3 Balanced earth fault protection.
	4 <sup>th</sup>	6.4 Protection systems for transformer
	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	6.5 Buchholz relay
101	2 <sup>nd</sup>	6.6 Protection of Bus bar.
12th	and a	6.7 Protection of Transmission line.
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	<ul><li>6.8 Different pilot wire protection (Merz-price voltage Balance system)</li><li>6.9 Explain protection of feeder by over current and earth fault relay.</li></ul>
	4 <sup>th</sup>	Tutorial
	5 <sup>st</sup>	7.1 Voltage surge and causes of over voltage.
		7.2 Internal cause of over voltage.
	1 <sup>st</sup>	7.3 External cause of over voltage (lighting)
13th	$2^{nd}$	7.4 Mechanism of lightning discharge.
	$3^{\rm rd}$	7.5 Types of lightning strokes.
_	e e la	7.6 Harmful effect of lightning.
-	4 <sup>th</sup>	7.7 Lightning arresters.
	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial
1.4.1	1 <sup>st</sup>	7.8 Type of lightning Arresters.
14th		a) Rod-gap lightning arrester.     b) Horn-gap arrester.
		c) Valve type arrester.
	$2^{nd}$	7.9 Surge Absorber
	3 <sup>rd</sup>	STATIC RELAY
	4 <sup>th</sup>	8.1 Advantage of static relay.
ļ	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial
	1 <sup>st</sup>	8.2.1 Instantaneous over current relay.
15th	2 <sup>nd</sup>	8.2.2 Instantaneous over current relay.
ļ	3 <sup>rd</sup>	8.3.1 Principle of IDMT relay.
ļ	$4^{ ext{th}}$	8.3.2 Principle of IDMT relay.
	5 <sup>st</sup>	Tutorial

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